Hydrology – Water			1 - 21
1	1.1	Definition of hydrology	1
I	1.2	History of hydrology	1
	1.3	Hydrology in relation to water resources	
		development	2
	1.4	Hydrologic cycle	4
	1.5	Necessity for hydrologic data	5
	1.6	Availability of water	5
	1.7	Water resources of India	16
Meteor	ology		22 - 50
2	2.1	Weather and atmosphere	22
2	2.2	Temperature in atmosphere	25
	2.3	Pressure and winds	32
	2.4	Wind measurement	37
	2.5	Air masses and fronts	38
	2.6	Atmospheric humidity	46
	2.7	Terminology	48
	2.8	Change in the world's climate	49
Statisti	cal & F	Probability Analysis	51 - 124
3	3.1	General	51
0	3.2	Fundamental terms	51
	3.3	Probability - basic concepts	68
	3.4	Probability distribution	72
	3.5	Correlations	83
	3.6	Plotting position	89
	3.7	Tests of significance	91
	3.8	Confidence limits	104
	3.9	Analysis of variance	105
	3.10	Analysis of time series	107
	3.11	Queueing theory	109
	3.12	Project yields by probability methods	115
	3.13	Reservoir capacity yield procedure	116

Syster	125 - 157		
Л	4.1	General	125
4	4.2	System concepts – definitions	125
	4.3	Methodology of system design	127
	4.4	Optimal design	131
	4.5	Classical optimisation techniques	137
	4.6	Simulation analysis	142
	4.7	Mathematical models in hydrology	148
Simul	ation Te	echnique & Sequential Generation	158 - 183
5	5.1	Generating process	158
J	5.2	Monte Carlo method	159
	5.3	Simulation technique and sequential	
		generation of rainfall data	159
	5.4	Generation of synthetic sequences of a single	
		hydrological variable	165
Precip	pitation		184 - 231
6	6.1	Forms of precipitation	184
0	6.2	Snow formation	184
	6.3	Factors affecting the accuracy of stream flow	
		records under ice conditions	187
	6.4	Measurement of snow	187
	6.5	Snow run-off-snow melt	189
	6.6	Glaciers	192
	6.7	Rainfall	196
	6.8	Rainfall measurement	198
	6.9	Typical and record rainfall data	203
	6.10	Adequacy of raingauges	215
	6.11	Intrapolation and adjustment of missing data	218
	6.12	Average depth of rainfall over area	219
	6.13	Presentation and processing of precipitation	
		data	224
Evapo	oration a	and Transpiration	232 - 251
7	7.1	Definitions	232
'	7.2	Evaporation	233
	7.3	Estimation of reservoir evaporation	237
	7.4	Evaporation control from reservoirs	244
	7.5	Transpiration	245
	7.6	Evapo – transpiration	246

CONTENTS

xi

8	8.1	General	252	
0	8.2	Types of aquifers	255	
	8.3	Ground water movement	256	
	8.4	Well hydraulics	259	
	8.5	Wells	270	
	8.6	Ground water fluctuations	270	
	8.7	Artificial recharge of groundwater	273	
	8.8	Sources and temperatures of under ground		
		water	273	
	8.9	Safe yield and overdraft	274	
Run – o	ff		276 - 343	
0	9.1	Phases of run-off	276	
7	9.2	Disposal of rainfall	279	
	9.3	Streamflow stations network – densities	279	
	9.4	Discharge measurements	280	
	9.5	Factors affecting the run-off	287	
	9.6	Geo-morphic characteristics of drainage net	302	
	9.7	River basins in India	305	
	9.8	Infilling missing flow data	309	
	9.9	Estimation of run-off	310	
	9.10	Run-off calculation from the estimation of		
		losses	318	
	9.11	Run-off calculation by infiltration method	319	
	9.12	Rational method of estimating run-off	333	
Design	Flood &	& Design Storm	344 - 390	
10	10.1	Unpredictability of floods	344	
10	10.2	Meteorology of storms	345	
	10.3	General – design flood definitions	345	
	10.4	Design flood assessments	346	
	10.5	Policy criteria	347	
	10.6	Flood estimation approach	355	
	10.7	Estimation of design storm	361	
	10.8	Method of estimating PMS	366	
	10.9	Probable maximum storm for mountainous		
		regions – depth duration analysis	379	
	10.10	Estimation of standard project storms	380	
	10.11	Time adjustment of design rainfall	381	
	10.12	Duration of the design storm	381	
xii	10.13	Critical pattern of storm rainfall CONTENTS	381	
	10.14	Estimation of runoff potential	382	
	10.14 10.15	Estimation of runoff potential Design storm hyetograph & convolution of	382	
	10.14 10.15	Estimation of runoff potential Design storm hyetograph & convolution of design flood (after CWC)	382 384	
	10.14 10.15 10.16	Estimation of runoff potential Design storm hyetograph & convolution of design flood (after CWC) Maximum probable flood – useful data	382 384 385	

Empirical Formulae and Envelope Curves			391 - 406
11	11.1 11.2	General Empirical flood formulae	391 391
	11.3	Envelope curves	403
Extensi	on of S	hort Term Stream Flow Records	407 - 434
12	12.1	General	407
12	12.2	Fitting distributions to peak discharges	408
	12.3	Extrapolation of runoff data	408
	12.4	Estimation of flows where rainfall data is available of considerable length but runoff	122
	12.5	data is short or is not available Estimation of floods with given return period	432
		for basins without streamflow records, and	
		without reliable rainfall record	434
Flood Frequency Methods			435 - 501
13	13.1	General	435
10	13.2	Some definitions	439
	13.3	Processing of data	441
	13.4	Methods of determining flood frequencies	451
	13.5	Transference of flood frequencies to adjacent	495
	15.0	water sheds	497
	13.7	Risk reliability and safety factor	500
Surface Flow Hydrographs			502 - 585
14	14.1	Characteristics of the hydrograph	502
1 4	14.2	Indirect and artificial drainage	509
	14.3	Unit hydrograph	511
	14.4	Derivation of the unit hydrograph for gauged	517
	145	drainage areas – simple hydrograph	517
	14.5	Unit hydrograph from a complex hydrograph	527
	14.0	5 - nyurograph (summation nyurograph) Synthetic hydrograph_derivation of unit	555
	17./	hydrograph for ungauged areas	538
	14.8	Dimensionless unit hydrograph	554
		CONTENTS	xiii

	14.9	Selection of unit hydrograph for design flood	557
	14 10	Unit hydrographs for computation of inflow	551
	14.10	into major reservoirs Computation of design flood hydrograph	559
	17,11	C W C 'S criteria	561
	14.12	Instantaneous unit hydrograph	563
Ground	-Water	r Hydrographs	586 - 591
15	15.1	Introduction	586
10	15.2	Theory	586
	15.3	Applications	590
Hydrolo	ogy of (Coastal Areas	592 - 609
14	16.1	Introduction-problem of salt ingress	592
10	16.2	Sea water intrusion in coastal aquifers	593
	16.3	Analysis of salt water intrusion	596
	16.4	Water management	601
	16.5	Prevention and control of sea water intrusion	607
Hydrolo	ogy of H	Forest Areas	610 - 618
17	17.1	General	610
17	17.2	Tree morphology	611
	17.3	Influence of vegetation	612
	17.4	Forest characteristics and interaction between	
		forest cover and hydrology	612
	17.5	Hydrologic processes affected	613
	17.6	Effect of forests on various hydrological	
		parameters	613
	17.7	The influence of the forest in reducing	
		fluctuations in the outflow of water from the	
		watershed	615
	17.8	Hydrologic evaluation of land treatment	615
	17.9	Researches in India	617
Environ	menta	l Flow	619 - 626
18	18.1	The problem	619
10	18.2	Environmental flows and river management	619
	18.3	The significance of different flows	621
	18.4	Methods for quantifying environmental flows	622
	18.5	Environmental flows in the decision making	
		process	625
xiv		CONTENTS	

Flood Routing

10	19.1	Basic principles	627
17	19.2	Reservoir routing	628
	19.3	Channel routing	658
	19.4	Lag methods	675
	19.5	Graphical method	679
	19.6	Basin outflow by routing	681
	19.7	Routing machines	682
	19.8	Simulation of dam break flood waves	683
Flood F	orecast	ting	686 - 707
20	20.1	General	686
20	20.2	Flood forecasting system operation	687
	20.3	Flood forecasting in India	688
	20.4	Flood forecasting in other countries	692
	20.5	Forecasting (unit hydrograph method)	694
	20.6	Flood forecasting from meteorological and	
		snow data – after Michael C. Quick	695
	20.7	Rainfall measurements and storm tracking	
		with the help of radar	699
	20.8	Radioactive tracers in hydrometeorology	702
	20.9	Applications of remote sensing to hydrology	702
Reserve	oir Sedi	mentation	708 - 748
21	21.1	The problem	708
ΖΙ	21.2	Erosion	710
	21.3	Sediment transport	712
	21.4	Sediment characteristics – density of sediment	
		deposited in reservoir	718
	21.5	Trap efficiency of reservoirs	720
	21.6	Sedimentation rate	721
	21.7	Distribution of sediment	728
	21.8	Useful life of reservoirs	737
	21.9	Density currents	740
	21.10	Trend of sedimentation in reservoirs in India	741
	21.11	Delta formation	742
	21.12	Control of sedimentation in reservoirs – soil	
		conservation measures	743
	APPE	NDIX - Definitions	749
	REFR	ENCES	760
	AUTH	IOR INDEX	767